# THE COURTS AND BEYOND: THE ARCHITECTURE OF JUSTICE IN TRANSITION

CANADIAN INSTITUTE FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE Calgary October 2012

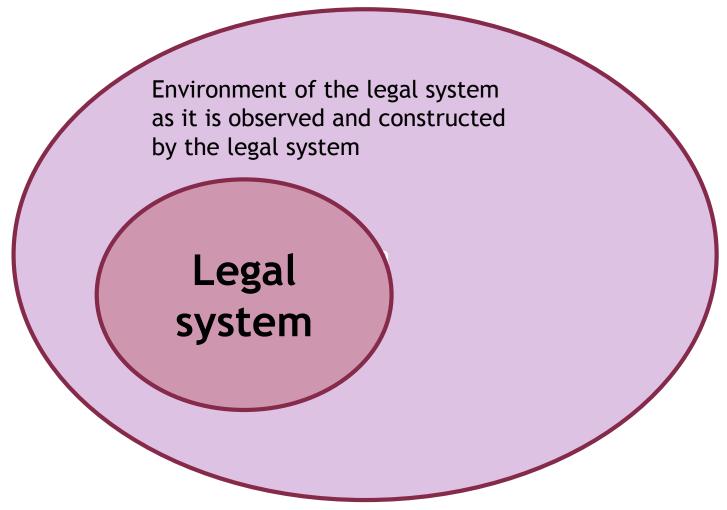
Professor Martine Valois Faculty of Law, University of Montreal

## Political system

Legal system

Economic system

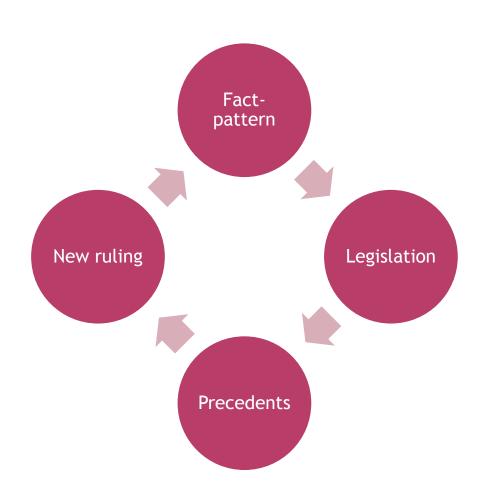
#### THE LEGAL SYSTEM AND ITS ENVIRONMENT



Source: Micheal KING & Chris

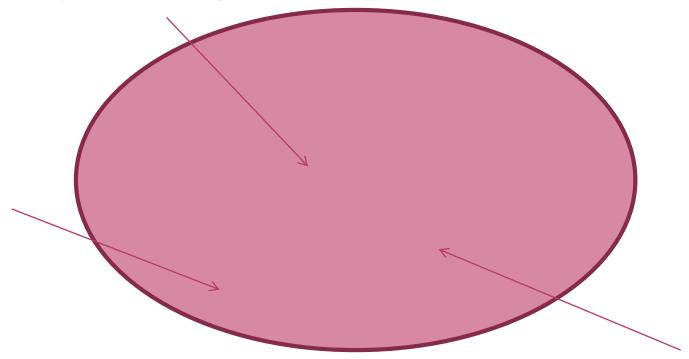
THORNHILL (2006)

### SELF-REFERENTIAL SYSTEMS



# CLOSURE AND OPENNESS OF THE SYSTEM

Cognitively opened to information



 Normatively closed protected by system's boundaries

### BINERY CODE

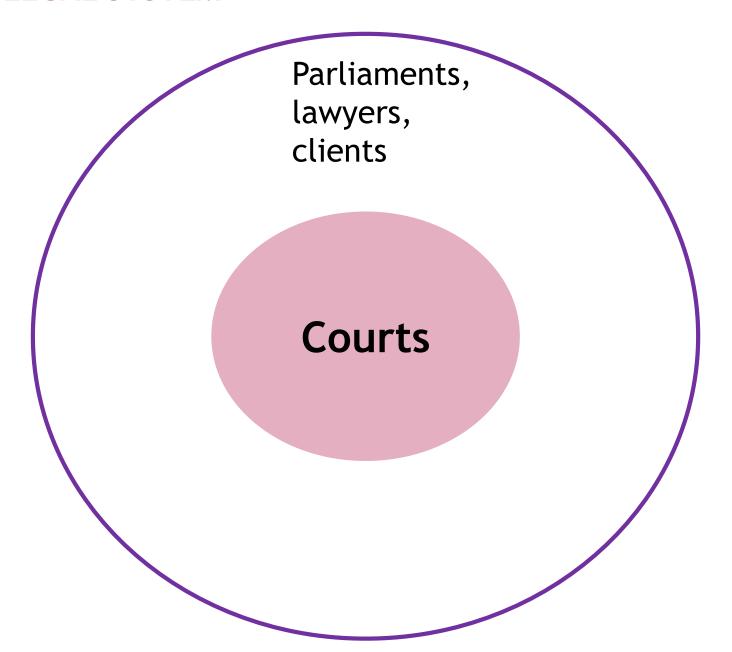
- Legal/illegal
- Lawful/unlawful

 No third value: justice, equity, morality or social desirability.

### CONDITIONAL PROGRAMMES

- Type «If, then...
- If the man has shot his daughter with a gun, he committed the illegal act of murder
- Even though he made it on compassion for her sufferings

### **LEGAL SYSTEM**



Structural couplings

Political system

Legislation

Gove

Government subsidies

Legal system

**Payment** 

Economic system