Language and use of **Complexity of fact-finding in** interpretation Access to refugee determination Obstacles for evidence Lack of familiarity the claimant with Canadian in presenting legal system & claim and Access to counsel / norms poor legal evidence representation / myths about High stakes process Memory/ **Does the** trauma person need Nature of Forward-looking Canada's the inquiry risk assessment protection? Assessing unfamiliar circumstances Inquisitorial mixed with onus on Obstacles for claimant to present decisionclaim Implicit bias / makers in danger of reliance on understanding common sense the claim and evidence Limited time (with claimant; and to

make a decision)